

# Chapter 21 Study Guide

Section	One
	Powerful organization that used both legal and illegal methods to get candidates into public office. Often awarded jobs for votes.
Tammany hall	NYC political machine that was led by William Marcy Tweed.
<b>Thomas Nast</b>	Political cartoonist who helped bring down the Tweed Ring in New York city. Cartoons were what allowed people who could not read to understand the corruption that was taking place in Tammany Hall.
	Scandal in which federal officials took bribes from Whiskey distillers in exchange to allow them from paying taxes on whiskey.
<b>Credit Mobilier Scandal</b>	
<b>Muckrackers</b>	
	After its passing, Senators would be elected by the People.
<b>Initiative</b>	
<b>Referendum</b>	
<b>Recall</b>	
<b>Robert LaFollette</b>	
<b>Section</b>	<b>Two</b>

Marie Van Vorst	
	Declared Unconstitutional because it was ruled the laws went above their power to regulate interstate commerce.
Why did Child Labor Continue despite reformers trying to bring it to an end?	
	NYC workplace whose fire helped establish the first fire safety codes and worker safety standards.
Lochner v. New York	
	Upheld laws that limited working hours for women and children.
Capitalism vs. Socialism	
	Labor Union established in hopes of ending capitalism. Founded by Bill Haywood.
Section	Three

	Movement led by the Women's Christian Temperance Union that fought for laws to restrict alcohol.
18 <sup>th</sup> Amendment	Passed in 1919. Banned the production, sale, distribution and transportation of alcohol.
NAWSA	Founded by Susan B. Anthony and Elizabeth Cady Stanton
Alice Paul	Founded the National Women's Party
	Passed in 1919; gave women the right to vote in national elections.
Booker T Washington	
	Wrote about the lynchings of African-Americans.
NAACP	
	Aided A-A in the South by finding them jobs and housing in the North.
Section	Four
Square Deal	

	Prohibited the manufacture, sale, and transportation of mislabeled or contaminated food and drugs.
	<b>Known as a trustbuster for breaking up monopolies.</b>
<i>The Jungle</i> by Upton Sinclair	Leads to the passing of the Pure Food and Drug Act.
Gifford Pinchot	
<b>1912 Election</b>	<p>Republican—Taft  Democrat—Wilson  Bull-Moose—Roosevelt  *****Wilson wins because of votes split by Roosevelt and Taft</p>
Sixteenth Amendment	
	<b>Strengthened Anti-Trust laws to stop monopolies from forming in 1916.</b>
<b>Federal Reserve Act</b>	Passed in 1913, this act created a national banking system in the United States.
<b>Federal Trade Commission</b>	Created in 1914 to investigate and punish unfair trade practices.